

FINAL REPUBLIC QUESTIONNAIRE TS-02

June 4, 2003

H1. Name of republic

Tatarstan.....1
Sakha.....2

H2. Name of city/town/village: _____

H3. Number of electoral district (cities only) _____

H4. Number of household _____

H5. Date of interview _____ month of interview: _____

H6. Name of interviewer _____

H7. Interviewer No. _____

H8. Gender

Male.....1
Female.....2

H9. Language of interview

Russian.....1
Tatar.....2
Yakut.....3

H10a. Time begun: _____ hour

H10b. _____ minutes

1. Tell me please, other than temporary absences -- for example for military service or education -- have you lived all your life in (Tatarstan/Sakha)?

Yes.....1
 no.....2 --> Question 3
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 7
 REFUSED.....8 --> Question 7

2. Tell me please, have you lived all your life in this (city/village)?

Yes.....1 --> Question 7
 no.....2 --> Question 4
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 7
 REFUSED.....8 --> Question 7

3. How many years in all have you lived in this republic?

__ / __ years

LESS THAN ONE.....96
 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSED.....98

4. And how many years have you lived in this city/urban settlement/village?

__ / __ years

LESS THAN ONE.....96
 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSED.....98

5. Tell me please, did you come here from a city, an urban settlement, or from a village?

city.....1
 urban settlement.....2
 village.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

6. When you were 10 years old, did you live in a city, urban settlement, or village?

city.....1
 urban settlement.....2
 village.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

7. When we meet different people in life, with some we can easily find a common language and understand each other. Others always remain strangers, even if they live next door. What about you -- how often do you feel closeness or unity with the following groups of people? About whom can you say -- that's "us"?

	Often	Some- times	Never	DK	REFUSED
1. with people of your generation, age-----1		2	3	7	8
2. with people of the same profession or type of occupation-----1		2	3	7	8
3. with citizens of Russia-----1		2	3	7	8
4. with people of (Tatarstan/Sakha)-----1		2	3	7	8
5. with people of this city/village-----1		2	3	7	8
6. with people of your nationality-----1		2	3	7	8
7. with people of the same living standard as you-----1		2	3	7	8
8. with people of your faith-----1		2	3	7	8
9. with people from your home region-----1		2	3	7	8
10. with members of your family-----1		2	3	7	8

8. In the last two years did you attend any meeting or take part in any other activities of...

	Yes	No	DK	RF
1. National-cultural societies, movements.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
2. a trade union.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
3. a religious society.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
4. any kind of political party or social movement...1.....	2.....	7.....	8	
5. housing or parents' committee.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
6. veterans or pensioners organization.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
7. women's organization.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
8. other similar kinds of organizations; which ones?1.....	2.....	7.....	8	

OTHER: _____

9. Do you have faith in the future?

Yes.....	1
no.....	2
DON'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

10. When you think about the future, can you count on...

	yes	no	DK	REF
1. your ability to work, your profession.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
2. support from your family/relatives.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
3. support from friends...`.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
4. support from government.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

11. Which of these two statements would you choose to describe yourself?

I like to visit new places more.....	1
Or, I like to visit familiar places more.....	2
BOTH.....	6
DK.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

12. And which of the following statements would you choose to describe yourself?

I like to buy the newest, most up-to-date kinds of consumer products.....	1
Or, I like to buy products that I already know.....	2
BOTH.....	6
DK.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

13. Which of the following statements would you agree with more?

I find it more interesting to meet new people.....	1
Or, I find it more interesting to see people I already know.....	2
BOTH.....	6
DK.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

14. Suppose you are planning to leave town for a week and your home will be vacant. Tell me, please, during your absence would you entrust your key to.....

	YES	NO	NO SUCH PERSON	DK	REFUSED
1) A neighbor.....	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8
2 A coworker.....	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8
3) A friend not working with you or living near you	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8
4) A relative.....	1.....	2.....	6.....	7.....	8

e) Someone else:
 (specify): _____ .1.....2.....6.....7.....8

15. Suppose you lose your wallet near your home, and it contains your address and phone number. Do you think your wallet will be returned to you or not?

- You are certain that it will be returned.....1
- You think it will be returned.....2
- You think it will not be returned.....3
- You are certain that it won't be returned.....4
- DEPENDS ON PERSON, CIRCUMSTANCES.....6
- DK.....7
- REFUSED.....8

16. Suppose you arrived in Moscow and lost your wallet with the address and phone number of the apartment where you are temporarily staying. Do you think your wallet will be returned to you or not?

- You are certain that it will be returned.....1
- You think it will be returned.....2
- You think it will not be returned.....3
- You are certain that it won't be returned.....4
- DEPENDS ON PERSON, CIRCUMSTANCES.....6
- DK.....7
- REFUSED.....8

17. Do you think that

- most people can be trusted.....1
- or, that you always need to be careful
 in dealing with people.....2
- BOTH, IT DEPENDS ON THE PERSON, THE
 CONDITIONS.....3
- DON'T KNOW.....7
- REFUSED.....8

18. How much do you trust....

[HAND CARD 18]

	Completely Trust	Mostly Trust	Mostly Distrust	Completely Distrust	DK	RF
1. your neighbors.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
2. co-workers.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
3. the administration at work.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
4. mass media in the Republic.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
5. all-Russian mass media.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
6. the government of Russia.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
7. the government of the Republic.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
8. the courts.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
9. Sberbank.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
10. the police.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
11. administration of your city/village.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8

19. How much do you trust....

[CONTINUE WITH CARD 18]

	Completely Trust	Mostly Trust	Mostly Distrust	Compl. Distrust	DK	RF
1. (Tatars/Yakuts).....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
2. Russians.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
3. Jews.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
4. Chinese.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8

- 5. Americans.....1.....2.....3.....4.....7.....8
- 6. Chechens.....1.....2.....3.....4.....7.....8

20. How much do you trust...

[CONTINUE WITH CARD 18]

	Completely Trust	Mostly Trust	Mostly Compl. Distrust	Compl. Distrust	DK	RF
1. (Mintimir Shaimiev/ Vyacheslav Shtyrov).....	1	2	3	4	7	8
2. Head of administration of your city/ village.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
3. Vladimir Putin....	1	2	3	4	7	8

21. Please tell me if you agree or disagree with the following statements.

	Agree	Disagree	DK	REFUSED
1. It is hard to figure out who you can trust these days.....	1	2	7	8
2. Strangers can generally be trusted.	1	2	7	8
3. Most people are fair in their dealings with others.	1	2	7	8

22. Please look at this list. Read it carefully and tell me which group you belong to. I'm going to ask you to choose only one answer.

[HAND CARD 22]

HEADS OF ENTERPRISES, ORGANIZATIONS.....	1	--> Question 24
SPECIALISTS, ITR.....	2	--> Question 24
WHITE-COLLAR.....	3	--> Question 24
WORKERS.....	4	--> Question 24
PEASANTS.....	5	--> Question 24
ENTREPRENEURS.....	6	--> Question 24
MILITARY.....	7	--> Question 24
STUDENTS.....	8	--> Question 24
HOUSEWIVES.....	9	--> Question 24
PENSIONERS.....	10	
OTHER GROUP.....	96	--> Question 24
(SPECIFY:_____)		
DON'T KNOW.....	97	--> Question 24
REFUSED.....	98	--> Question 24

23. Just before you went on a pension, which group did you belong to?

[HAND CARD 23]

HEADS OF ENTERPRISES, ORGANIZATIONS.....	1
SPECIALISTS, ITR.....	2
WHITE-COLLAR.....	3
WORKERS.....	4
PEASANTS.....	5
ENTREPRENEURS.....	6
MILITARY.....	7
OTHER GROUP.....	8
(SPECIFY:_____)	
DON'T KNOW.....	97
REFUSED.....	98

24. Please look at this card and tell me what did you basically do in the last 30 days? [CARD]

[CARD 24]

WORKED FOR HIRE PERMANENTLY OR
 TEMPORARILY.....1
 ENGAGED IN PRIVATE ENTERPRISE (TRADE,
 BUSINESS, FARMING).....2
 WAS ON PAID OR MEDICAL LEAVE.....3
 WAS ON UNPAID LEAVE.....4
 WAS ON PENSION AND DIDN'T WORK.....5 --> Question 44
 WAS A STUDENT IN DAYTIME CLASSES OF A
 UNIV., INSTITUTE, TEKH., AND
 DIDN'T WORK.....6--> Question 44
 TEMPORARILY UNEMPLOYED, WITHOUT WORK.....7--> Question 44
 OTHER:SPECIFY.....96--> Question 44
 DON'T KNOW.....97--> Question 44
 REFUSED.....98--> Question 44

25. Let's talk about your main job. If you are employed in several places tell me about the one that you consider your main job. What do you do? For example someone might say about himself "I work as a brigadier, an assistant machinist, mechanic of the fourth class, newspaper sales clerk, chief bookkeeper, head of a farm." [INTERVIEWER: WRITE OUT THE WHOLE ANSWER. DO NOT ABBREVIATE.]

 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

26. What do you mainly do at that job, what are your main responsibilities? [INTERVIEWER: DO NOT ABBREVIATE.]

 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

27. At that job, do you work

In an enterprise, an organization or firm...1
 or do you work by yourself.....2 --> Question 39
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 39
 REFUSED.....8 --> Question 39

28. Tell me please, where, at what enterprise organization do you work? We are not interested in the name. Just tell me what that enterprise or organization does. It could be that it is a machine-building factory or sewing plant, a secondary school, farm, food store. [INTERVIEWER: WRITE OUT THE ANSWER. DO NOT ABBREVIATE.]

 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

29. Is your enterprise/organization wholly or partially.....

	Yes	No	DK	RF
1) federal property?.....	1	2	7	8
2) republic property?.....	1	2	7	8
3) municipal property?	1	2	7	8

30. Tell me, please, is any foreign firm or any kind of foreign individual an owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

31. And are you personally an owner or co-owner of the enterprise or organization in which you work?

Yes.....1

No.....2
DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

32. Tell me, please, is any other Russian person, collective of enterprises, or Russian private firm or bank an owner or co-owner of your enterprise or organization?

Yes.....1
No.....2
DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

33. Do you have subordinates (at that job)?

Yes.....1
No.....2 → 35
DON'T KNOW...7 → 35
REFUSED.....8 → 35

34. How many subordinates do you have? Please include all of your subordinates, not just those who are under your immediate supervision.

DON'T KNOW....9997
REFUSED.....9998

35. What is the ethnic composition of the collective in which you work?

All (Tatar/Yakut).....1
Predominantly (TATAR/YAKUT).....2
about half (TATAR/YAKUT).....3
predominantly non-(TATAR/YAKUT).....4
No (Tatar/Yakut).....5
DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

36. What is the nationality of your direct superior?

[INTERVIEWER - DO NOT READ LIST OF NATIONALITIES. JUST RECORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

RUSSIAN.....1
TATAR.....2
YAKUT.....3
OTHER.....4
specify: _____
NO SUPERVISOR/WORKS ALONE.....96
DON'T KNOW.....97
REFUSED.....98

37. In the past 12 months have you encountered at your workplace such things as...

yes no DK REFUSED

1. Involuntary reduction in wages or hours
of work.....1.....2.....7.....8
2. Put on unpaid leave.....1.....2.....7.....8

38. Tell me, please, in the last 12 months what was your monthly pay at that enterprise/organization after taxes - regardless of whether you received it on time, or not. If you have been working there less than 12 months, what was your monthly pay during the time that you worked there? If you receive part or all of the money in valiuta, please convert it to rubles and tell me your total monthly pay.

_____ rubles

DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

39. How much in total did you receive for that work over the last 30 days, after deductions of taxes?

_____ rubles
 PAID WITH GOODS OR FOOD.....5
 NOTHING.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

40. At the present time, have you received all of the money you were supposed to get for this work?

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 DK.....7
 REFUSED.....8

41. How satisfied or dissatisfied are you currently with your work?

Completely satisfied.....1
 mostly satisfied.....2
 mostly dissatisfied.....3
 completely dissatisfied.....4
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

42. How much does it worry you that you might lose your job in the near future?

Very much.....1
 somewhat.....2
 yes and no.....3
 not very much.....4
 not at all.....5
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

43. Tell me please, in what year did you start at the enterprise/organization where you are now working? If you are working individually/alone, tell me when you began your current work.

In _____
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

44. Did you work anywhere before?

Worked at a different enterprise/organization.....1
 Worked at something else, individually.....2
 Never worked anywhere else.....3→ 55
 Never worked.....4→ 55
 DON'T KNOW.....7→ 55
 REFUSED.....8→ 55

45. Tell me, please, when did you first begin working?

Began to work without special education - i.e.,
 didn't finish PTU/tekhnikum/VUZ or
 similar institution.....1
 Or, you began to work only after receiving
 specialized education such as
 PTU/tekhnikum/VUZ.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

46. I'd like to ask you about your first job. In what year did you begin that job?

In _____

DK.....7
REFUSED.....8

47. What did you do on that job? For example, someone might say about himself, "I work as a brigadier, machinist's assistant, mechanic fourth-class, salesperson in a store, or a teacher."

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS. DO NOT ABBREVIATE.]

DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

48. At that first job, did you work in an enterprise or organization, or did you work individually?

Worked in enterprise/organization.....1
Worked individually.....2->53

DON'T KNOW.....7->53
REFUSED.....8->53

49. Tell me, please, what kind of enterprise or organization did you work in? We are not interested in the name. Just tell me what that enterprise or organization did. It could be that it was a machine-building factory or clothing plant, a secondary school, farm, or grocery store.

[INTERVIEWER: WRITE OUT THE ANSWER. DO NOT ABBREVIATE.]

DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

51. What was the ethnic composition of the collective there when you started?

All (Tatar/Yakut).....1
Predominantly (TATAR/YAKUT).....2
about half (TATAR/YAKUT).....3
predominantly non-(TATAR/YAKUT).....4
No (Tatar/Yakut).....5
OTHER - SPECIFY _____6
DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

52. What was the nationality of your direct superior when you started?

[INTERVIEWER - DO NOT READ THE LIST OF NATIONALITIES. JUST RECORD WHAT THE RESPONDENT SAYS.]

RUSSIAN.....01
TATAR.....02
YAKUT.....03
OTHER.....04
specify: _____
NO SUPERVISOR/WORKED ALONE.....96
DON'T KNOW.....97
REFUSED.....98

53. In what year did you leave that job?

In _____

DK.....7
REFUSED...8

54. What was the main reason why you left that place of work...

to study/go to school.....1
found a better job.....2
went into the military.....3
for family reasons.....4
you were laid off or enterprise closed...5
some other reason:.....6

DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSE.....8

55. Tell me please, over the last 12 months did you engage in any of the following activities?

	Yes	No	DK	RF
1. Worked at a second job.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
2. Grew things on your own plot to sell or barter.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
3. Raised cattle, poultry, fish or other livestock For sale.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
4. Sold items that you produced at home, such as Knitted/crocheted/sewn goods, food, etc.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
5. Sold goods by hand which you did not produce Yourself.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
6. Transported goods for sale.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
7. rented out an apartment, room, dacha, garage, car.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
8. deposited money in a bank for interest, loaned out money for interest.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
9. offered services for pay, such as driving, repair of household items or cars, home repairs, tutoring, babysitting.....	.1	.2	.7	.8

57. How satisfied are you with your material situation?

Completely satisfied.....1
Mostly satisfied.....2
Mostly dissatisfied.....3
Completely dissatisfied.....4
DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

58. Whether you are working or not, tell me which would you prefer ...

A job with low pay but one you would not lose.....1
Or a job with high pay which you could lose.....2

DK.....7
REFUSED.....8

59. Please try to remember your personal money income over the last 30 days. Include everything -- wages, bonuses, profits, earnings on the side, pensions and stipends, material assistance, casual earnings and other monies received, including hard currency, but convert the hard currency to rubles.

_____ rubles
DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

60. Please look at this card. It shows a stairway with nine steps. On the first, lowest step of the stairway are people who are completely powerless, and on the highest ninth step are those who have a great deal of power. Which step are you located on?

[CARD 60]

Most Powerless									Most Powerful
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	

DON'T KNOW.....97
REFUSED.....98

61. In the last 5 years, have you ever had a bank refuse to pay back to you money you had deposited?

Yes.....1
No.....2
DOESN'T KEEP MONEY IN BANK.....6
DK.....7
REFUSED.....8

63. What is your marital status?

Married or living together.....1
never married.....2 --> Question 65
divorced and not currently married.....3
widow/widower and not currently married...4
DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 65
REFUSED.....8 --> Question 65

64. Tell me please, what nationality is/was your spouse? If you have had more than one. Tell me the nationality of each one in turn. [RECORD NATIONALITY OF EACH SPOUSE ON A SEPARATE LINE.]

1. _____
2. _____
3. _____

DON'T KNOW.....97
REFUSED.....98

65. How many people are there in your family, living with you, and sharing the household budget? Include yourself, all adults and children and those who may be temporarily absent.

_____ people

ONE PERSON.....96 → QUESTION 68
DON'T KNOW.....97 --> Question 68
REFUSED.....98 --> Question 68

66. How much money did all members of your family receive over the past 30 days from all sources? Include everything -- wages, bonuses, profits, pensions, grants, material assistance, casual earnings and other monetary income, including valiuta -- but convert the valiuta into rubles.

_____ rubles

DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

68. What nationality are your neighbors?

All (Tatar/Yakut).....1
Predominantly (TATAR/YAKUT).....2
about half (TATAR/YAKUT).....3
predominantly non-(TATAR/YAKUT).....4
No (Tatar/Yakut).....5
DON'T KNOW.....7
REFUSED.....8

69. Now think about your best friend, the friend you feel closest to (other than your partner/spouse). Is this best friend...

A male relative.....1 →72
A female relative.....2→ 72

A man who is not a relative.....3
 A women who is not a relative..... 4
 NO CLOSE FRIEND.....6 →73
 DK.....7→ 73
 REFUSED.....8→ 73

70. How did you become acquainted with this person?

[CARD 70]

worked together......01
 were neighbors......02
 studied in the same primary/secondary school......03
 studied in the same technical/professional/higher
 educational institution......04
 at my home or at his/her home......05
 at friends'/relatives' home......06
 on the street/public transport......07
 at public event (sports/nightclub/exhibition)......08
 in a bar/restaurant......09
 somewhere else:10
 Specify: _____
 DK......97
 REFUSED......98

71. How old were you when you met him/her?

_____ years old

DK......7
 REFUSED......8

72. What is his/her nationality?

Russian......01
 Tatar......02
 Yakut......03
 Other nationality......04
 specify _____
 DK......97
 REFUSED......98

73. Suppose you had a problem and needed to turn to different institutions for help. How sure are you that they would be responsive and help you, without expecting a reward from you? It's possible that you have never contacted these organizations, but we are still interested in your opinion about how they would treat you if you turned to them for help.

	Fully	some-	somewhat	certainly	DK	RF
	Expect	what	do not	do not		
	they	Expect	expect	expect		
	will					
	help					

1) administration of
 your city/town......1......2......3......4......7......8
 2) the courts......1......2......3......4......7......8
 3) deputy in republic
 parliament......1......2......3......4......7......8
 4) police......1......2......3......4......7......8
 5) deputy in the Duma......1......2......3......4......7......8
 6) republic govern-
 ment......1......2......3......4......7......8
 7) Russian govern-
 ment......1......2......3......4......7......8

74. Suppose that a friend calls that you haven't heard from for a long time, and asks you to allow one of his friends to stay with you for a few days. Would you agree to put this person up,

or not?

Absolutely would agree.....1
 Likely would agree.....2
 Likely would not agree.....3
 Absolutely would not agree.....4

DK.....97
 REFUSED.....98

75. Now suppose that you are home alone and your family is away. And you unfortunately come down with the flu, with a high temperature, and very weak. Would you turn for help to....

	Yes	No	NO SUCH PERSON	DK	RF
1) a neighbor.....	1	2	6	7	8
2) A Co-worker.....	1	2	6	7	8
3) another friend who does not work with you.....	1	2	6	7	8
4 a relative.....	1	2	6	7	8
5 somewhere else.....	1	2	6	7	8

Specify: _____

76. Now, suppose you needed to borrow a large sum of money. Tell me, whether you would ask the people I'm going to name, assuming that they would all have enough money to lend you. Would you ask ...

	Yes	No	NO SUCH PERSON	DK	RF
1) a relative living with you.....	1	2	6	7	8
2) a relative in a different household.....	1	2	6	7	8
3) a neighbor.....	1	2	6	7	8
4) A Co-worker.....	1	2	6	7	8
5) another friend.....	1	2	6	7	8
6) the bank.....	1	2	6	7	8
7) someone else.....	1	2	6	7	8

Specify: _____

77. During the past 12 months, how often have you done any of the following things for people you know personally, other than relatives? For example, tell me if...

	At least 2 or 3 times	Once	Not at all	DK	RF
1) In the last 12 months You lent or gave someone other than a relative a substantial sum of money.....	1	2	3	7	8
2) You helped someone other than a relative to get a job.....	1	2	3	7	8
3) helped someone other than a relative with housework or home repairs for free.....	1	2	3	7	8

78. Please tell me whether you agree completely, agree somewhat, disagree somewhat, or disagree completely with the following statements:

[CARD 78]

	Agree Completely	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree completely	DK	RF
1) everyone deserves a normal standard of living regardless of how well they work	1	2	3	4	7	8
2) it's only natural for some people to live better than others	1	2	3	4	7	8

79. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

	Completely Agree	somewhat agree	somewhat disagree	completely disagree	DK	RF
1) If someone in our society is very rich, it means he achieved it through connections	1	2	3	4	7	8
2) If someone in our society is very rich, it means he showed talent and ability	1	2	3	4	7	8
3) If someone in our society is very rich, it means he achieved it by hard work	1	2	3	4	7	8
4) If someone in our society is very rich, it means he achieved it dishonestly	1	2	3	4	7	8

80. Which of the following statements would you agree with more? The land and natural resources of (Tatarstan/Sakha) should be under the control of...

- only (Tatarstan/Yakutia).....1
- only the Russian Federation.....2
- or should be under the control of both...3
- IT DEPENDS ON CIRCUMSTANCES,
- ON THE TYPE OF RESOURCES.....4
- OTHER (SPECIFY).....6
- DON'T KNOW.....7
- REFUSED.....8

81. What do you think, to whom should the ministry of internal affairs of (Tatarstan/Sakha) be subordinate?

- Only to the ministry of internal affairs of the Russian Federation.....1
- only to the government of the Republic...2
- or to both.....3
- OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
- DON'T KNOW.....7
- REFUSED.....8

82. Talking about the army, to whom do you think military forces located on the territory of (Tatarstan/Sakha) should be subordinate?

- Only to the ministry of defense of the Russian Federation.1

only to the government of the Republic...2
 or to both.....3
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

83. Do you think that...

each republic should have the right
 to freely leave the Russian
 Federation.....1
 or, that republics should not have
 such a right.....2
 DEPENDS ON CIRCUMSTANCES.....3
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

84. What kind of development of (Tatarstan/Yakutia) do you consider best?

As a Republic within the Russian
 Federation.....1
 as a sovereign state within
 the Russian Federation.....2
 or, as an independent state
 outside the Russian Federation...3
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

85.1. Suppose that this republic seceded from the RF. Would that lead to an improvement or
 worsening of the situation of (Tatars/Yakuts) in the Republic, or would it not change anything?

Improvement in the situation1
 worsening of the situation2
 wouldn't change anything.....3
 SOME THINGS WOULD GET BETTER,
 SOME THINGS WORSE.....4
 DEPENDS ON CIRCUMSTANCES.....5
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

85.2. If this republic seceded from the Russian Federation, would that lead to an improvement or
 worsening of the situation of Russians within the Republic, or would nothing change?

Improvement in the situation of
 Russians.....1
 worsening of the situation of
 Russians.....2
 wouldn't change anything.....3
 SOME THINGS WOULD GET BETTER,
 SOME THINGS WORSE.....4
 DEPENDS ON CIRCUMSTANCES.....5
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

86. What do you think, what is acceptable and what is not acceptable for the sake of republic
 sovereignty?

	Accept- able	not accept- able	DEPENDS	DK	RF
1. Decline in living standard.....	1	2	3	7	8
2. Inter ethnic conflict inside the Republic.....	1	2	3	7	8
3. War for independence.....	1	2	3	7	8

87. Which of these results do you think are likely and which unlikely if this republic seceded

from Russia?

	Likely	unlikely	DEPENDS	DK	RF
1. Decline in living standard.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
2. Inter ethnic conflict inside the Republic.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
3. War for independence.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8

88. Did the declaration of sovereignty of this republic lead to any changes? Do you think that...

there are changes for the better.....	1
there are some changes for the better, some changes for the worse.....	2
there are changes for the worse.....	3 - 88b
or, that there have been no changes.....	4 -- 89
DON'T KNOW.....	7 -- 89
REFUSED.....	8 -- 89

88a. What are the changes for the better?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS]

DON'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

[INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTION 88B ONLY OF THOSE RESPONDENTS WHO ANSWERED QUESTION 88 "WORSE" OR "SOME BETTER, SOME WORSE." FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS, GO TO QUESTION 89.]

88b. What are the changes for the worse?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS]

DON'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

89. It is thought that the accession of Putin has strengthened the influence of the center in (Tatarstan/Sakha). Are you for or against the strengthening of the center's influence in the republic?

For.....	1
Against.....	2
NOTHING HAS CHANGED.....	3
INDIFFERENT.....	4
DON'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

90 Do you think that (Tatarstan/Sakha) sends the Center too much money, too little, or the just the right amount it should send?

TOO MUCH.....	1
TOO LITTLE.....	2
RIGHT AMOUNT.....	3
DON'T KNOW.....	7
REFUSED.....	8

91. Do you think that a person's nationality in this republic affects his opportunities to find the best jobs?

Yes it affects them.....	1
no it does not affect them.....	2 -->93

IT DEPENDS ON SECTOR, REGION,
 CIRCUMSTANCES.....3
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6 --> 93
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> 93
 REFUSED.....8 --> 93

92. Which nationality has the most opportunities to get the best jobs in the Republic?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD VERBATIM]

 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

93. Does a person's nationality in this republic affect his opportunities to hold a high government post?

Yes it affects them.....1
 no it does not affect them.....2 --> 95
 IT DEPENDS ON THE KIND OF WORK, ON
 CIRCUMSTANCES.....3
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6 --> 95
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> 95
 REFUSED.....8 --> 95

94. Which nationality has the most opportunities to hold a high government post in the Republic?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD VERBATIM]

 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

95. There is an opinion, that Russians provided a great deal of help in the development of other peoples of our country. But not everyone agrees. What you think?

Russians unquestionably provided a
 great deal of help.....1
 if they helped, it was far from helping
 everyone and everything.....2
 they didn't provide any real help.....3
 there was more damage than help.....4
 IT DEPENDS - ON THE TIME PERIOD,
 ON ETHNIC GROUP.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

96. In the near future are you

planning to stay in the Republic.....1 --> 98
 thinking about leaving.....2
 or have you decided to leave.....3
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> 98
 REFUSE.....8 --> 98

97. Why are you thinking of leaving the Republic?

[CARD 97]

TO CONTINUE EDUCATION.....1
 TO FIND A BETTER JOB.....2
 FOR FAMILY REASONS.....3
 BECAUSE OF INTER ETHNIC RELATIONS.....4
 BECAUSE OF THE ENVIRONMENT, CLIMATE.....5
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

98. How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements...

[CARD 98]

	agree compl.	agree some	disag. some	disag. compl.	DK	RF
1. It's better that no one should be successful, than that some should have more success than others.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
2. Because of the changes of the past few years, your people are losing their unique national character.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
3. To preserve Russia's military might it's acceptable to sacrifice our standard of living.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
4. The Russian government should do more to protect the rights of national minorities.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
5. Western countries provide us with economic aid in order to weaken our country.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
6. Even to save Russia's economy, we should never sell off its natural resources.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
7. Russia should be for Russians.....	1	2	3	4	7	8

105. The next question is about language. How well do you...

[CARD 105]

	Freely	Well	Poorly	Not At all	DK	REF
1) Understand spoken (Tatar/Yakut)?	1	2	3	4	7	8
2) Speak (Tatar/Yakut)	1	2	3	4	7	8
3) Read (Tatar/Yakut)	1	2	3	4	7	8
4) Write (Tatar/Yakut)	1	2	3	4	7	8

106. What language do you mostly speak at home?

- (TATAR/YAKUT).....1
- RUSSIAN.....2
- BOTH.....3
- OTHER:
SPECIFY.....4
- DON'T KNOW.....97
- REFUSED.....98

107 What language do you mostly speak at work? If you are not working now, tell me the language you mostly spoke at your last place of work.

(TATAR/YAKUT).....1
 RUSSIAN.....2
 BOTH.....3
 OTHER:
 SPECIFY.....4
 NEVER WORKED.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSED.....98

108. What is/was the primary language of instruction at the school your children (attend/attended)?

(TATAR/YAKUT).....1
 RUSSIAN.....2
 BOTH.....3
 OTHER:
 SPECIFY:.....4
 NO CHILDREN; CHILDREN NOT YET IN
 SCHOOL.....96
 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSED.....98

109. What was the language of instruction when you were in school?

(TATAR/YAKUT).....1
 RUSSIAN.....2
 BOTH.....3
 OTHER:
 SPECIFY:.....4
 DIDN'T ATTEND SCHOOL.....96
 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSED.....98

110 Which would you prefer ...that the state language of the republic was

Only (Tatar/Yakut)-----1
 Only Russian-----2
 Or, that the state languages of
 Republic were both
 (Tatar/Yakut) and Russian-----3
 DK-----7
 REFUSED-----8

111 What do you think - how important or unimportant is it today in (Tatrstan/Sakha) to know (Tatar/Yakut) to make a good career?

Very important.....1
 Somewhat important.....2
 Somewhat unimportant.....3
 Completely unimportant.....4
 DK.....7
 REFUSED.....8

[INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTION 112 ONLY OF TATARS AND YAKUTS. FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS, GO TO QUESTION 114.]

112. Did anyone ever criticize you for speaking (Tatar/Yakut) in public?

Yes.....1
 No.....2
 DK.....7
 REFUSED.....8

114 Suppose that you were appointed as a judge. Your task is to choose a punishment for people who have committed various crimes. Which punishment on this card would you choose for.....

[CARD 114]

	None	Fine	Jail 1 Year	Jail 2-5 years	Jail >5 years	IT DEPENDS	DK	REFUSED
1. drunk driving.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
2. breaking windows of (Gossoviet/ Il Tumen) in protest.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
3. using drugs.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
4. stealing a wallet from someone on the street.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
5. embezzlement.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
6. draft evasion.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
7. tax evasion.....	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8

115. Which statement better expresses your opinion?

I seldom think about my nationality.....1
 Or, I never forget my nationality.....2

DK.....7
 REFUSED.....8

117 Let's talk about traits that characterize people of different nationalities. Here is a scale where 1 means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by slyness, while 7 means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by simplicity. Where would you place (Tatars/Yakuts) on this scale?

[CARD 117]

SLYNESS						SIMPLICITY	DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98

118 Here is another scale. Here, a "1" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by being hard-working, and a "7" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by laziness.

[CARD 118]

HARD WORKING						LAZINESS	DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98

119 And where would you put (Tatars/Yakuts) on a scale of drunkenness/sobriety? A "1" means that (Tatars/yakuts) are characterized more by drunkenness, and a "7" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by sobriety.

[CARD 119]

DRUNKEN- NESS						SOBRIETY	DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98

120 And another scale. A "1" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by quickwittedness, and a "7" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by slowness.

[CARD 120]

SHARP- WITTEDNESS						DENSENESS	DK	RF
----------------------	--	--	--	--	--	-----------	----	----

01 02 03 04 05 06 07 97 98

121 On this other scale, A "1" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by mutual protection, and a "7" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are more likely to each look out for himself.

[CARD 121]

MUTUAL PROTECTION						EACH FOR HIMSELF			DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

122 On the next scale A "1" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by respect for other nationalities, and a "7" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by disrespect for other nationalities.

[CARD 122]

RESPECT FOR OTHER NATIONALITIES						DISRESPECT FOR OTHER NATS			DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

123. Where would you put (Tatars/Yakuts) on a scale of "reliability-unreliability"? Here a "1" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by unreliability, and a "7" means that (Tatars/Yakuts) are characterized more by reliability.

[CARD 123]

UNRELIABILITY					RELIABILITY		DK	RF		
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

124. Now look at this scale. Before you is a scale where where 1 means that Russians are characterized more by slyness, while 7 means that Russians are characterized more by simplicity. Where would you place Russians on this scale?

[CARD 124]

SLYNESS					SIMPLICITY		DK	RF		
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

125 Here is another scale. Here, a "1" means that Russians are characterized more by being hard-working, and a "7" means that Russians are characterized more by laziness.

[CARD 125]

HARD WORKING						LAZINESS		DK	RF	
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

126 And where would you put Russians on a scale of drunkenness/sobriety? A "1" means that Russians are characterized more by drunkenness, and a "7" means that Russians are characterized more by sobriety.

[CARD 126]

DRUNKENNESS						SOBRIETY		DK	RF	
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

127 And another scale. a "1" means that Russians are characterized more by quickwittedness, and

a "7" means that Russians are characterized more by slowness.

[CARD 127]

SHARP-						DENSENESS			DK	RF
WITTEDNESS										
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

128 On this other scale, a "1" means that Russians are characterized more by mutual protection, and a "7" means that Russians are more likely to each look out for himself.

[CARD 128]

MUTUAL						EACH FOR				
PROTECTION						HIMSELF			DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

129 On the next scale a "1" means that Russians are characterized more by respect for other nationalities, and a "7" means that Russians are characterized more by disrespect for other nationalities.

[CARD 129]

RESPECT FOR						DISRESPECT				
OTHER						FOR OTHER				
NATIONALITIES						NATS			DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98		

130. Where would you put Russians on a scale of "reliability-unreliability"? Here a "1" means that Russians are characterized more by unreliability, and a "7" means that Russians are characterized more by reliability.

[CARD 130]

UNRELIABILITY					RELIABILITY		DK	RF
01	02	03	04	05	06	07	97	98

130a. Now some questions about a different topic. How you feel -- positive or negative -- about having private individuals in our country own...

	pro	con	dk	rf
1. Small enterprises,cafes, stores....	1.....2.....7.....8			
2. Major factories and plants.....	1.....2.....7.....8			
3. Small parcels of land.....	1.....2.....7.....8			
4. Large tracts of land.....	1.....2.....7.....8			

131. And how do you feel -- positive or negative -- about having foreigners own...

	pro	con	dk	rf
1. Small enterprises,cafes, stores....	1.....2.....7.....8			
2. Major factories and plants.....	1.....2.....7.....8			
3. Small parcels of land.....	1.....2.....7.....8			
4. Large tracts of land.....	1.....2.....7.....8			

132. How do you mostly think of yourself?...

[CARD 132]

ONLY AS A (TATARSTANETS/ YAKUTIANIN).....	1
ONLY A ROSSIIAN.....	2

BOTH, BUT MORE (TATARSTANETS/
YAKUTIANIN)3
 BOTH BUT MORE ROSSIIAN.....4
 BOTH EQUALLY.....5
 NEITHER.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

133. How much are you interested in political and social problems?

Very interested.....1
 somewhat interested.....2
 not very interested.....3
 not all interested.....4
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

134 Please tell me who in your opinion currently best represents the interests of people of your nationality?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD VERBATIM]

Anyone else?

Anyone else?

DK.....7
 REFUSED.....8

135. In December 1999 elections were held for the State Duma of Russia. Did you participate in those elections?

Yes.....1
 no.....2 --> Question 137
 DID NOT HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE.....6 --> Question 137
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 137
 REFUSE.....8 --> Question 137

136. For which party or bloc did you vote then?

[CARD 136]

YABLOKO (APPLE).....1
 KPRF (COMMUNIST PARTY).....2
 SPS (UNION OF RIGHT FORCES).....3
 EDINSTVO (UNITY).....4
 OTECHESTVO -VSIA ROSSIA
 (FATHERLAND/ALL RUSSIA).....5
 BLOC OF ZHIRINOVSKY.....6
 NASH DOM ROSSII (OUR HOME IS RUSSIA).....7
 ROSSIISKII OBSHCENARODNYI SOIUZ... (RUSSIAN
 ALL-PEOPLES' UNION).....8
 ZHENSCHNINY ROSSII (WOMEN OF RUSSIA).....9
 COMMUNISTS-WORKERS OF RUSSIA -FOR THE SOVIET
 UNION.....10
 KRO (CONGRESS OF RUSSIAN COMMUNITIES).....11
 RUSSIAN PARTY FOR THE DEFENSE OF WOMEN.....12
 PARTY OF PENSIONERS.....13

 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....14
 AGAINST ALL.....96
 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSED.....98

137. In March 2000 elections were held for the President of Russia. Did you vote in the Presidential election of the Russian Federation in March, 2000?

Yes.....1
no.....2 --> Question 139
DID NOT HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE.....6 --> Question 139
DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 139
REFUSE.....8 --> Question 139

138. For which candidate did you vote then?

[CARD 138]

G. ZIUGANOV.....1
V. PUTIN.....2
V. ZHIRINOVSKII.....3
G. YAVLINSKII.....4
A. TULEEV.....5
K. TITOV.....6
E. PAMFILOVA.....7
S. GOVORUKHIN.....8
YU. SKURATOV.....9
A . PODBEREZKIN.....10
U. DZHABRAILOV.....11

AGAINST ALL.....96
DK.....97
REFUSED.....98

INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTIONS 139 AND 140 ONLY IN TATARSTAN. IN YAKUTIA, SKIP TO QUESTION 141.

139. In March 2001 elections were held for the President of Tatarstan. Did you vote in the election for president of Tatarstan in March 2001?

Yes.....1
No.....2 -->145
DIDN'T HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE.....3-> 145
DK.....7->145
REFUSED.....8->145

140. For which candidate did you vote in that presidential election?

[CARD 140]

I. GRACHEV.....1 -->145
R. SADYKOV.....2 -->145
M. SHAIMIEV.....3 -->145
A. FEDOROV.....4->145
S. SHASHURIN.....5 -->145
AGAINST ALL.....6 -->145
DK.....7 -->145
REFUSED.....8->145

INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTIONS 141-44 ONLY IN SAKHA. IN TATARSTAN, SKIP TO QUESTION 145.

141. In December 2001 the first round of elections were held for the President of Sakha. Did you vote in the first round of the election for president of Sakha?

Yes.....1
No.....2-> 143
DIDN'T HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE.....3-> 143
DK.....7->143
REFUSED.....8->143

142. For which candidate did you vote in the first tour?

[CARD 142]

S. BORISOV.....1
R. SHIPKOV.....2
V. SHTYROV.....3

F. TUMUSOV.....4
 A. MAKSIMOV.....5
 M. SANNIKOV.....6
 V. FILIPPOV.....7
 AGAINST ALL.....96
 DK.....97
 REFUSED.....98

143. In January 2002 second-round elections were held for president of Sakha. Did you take part in the second round of voting for president?

Yes.....1
 No.....2-→ 145
 DIDN'T HAVE RIGHT TO VOTE.....3-→ 145
 DK.....7-→145
 REFUSED.....8-→145

144. For which candidate did you vote in the second tour?

[CARD 144]

V. SHTYROV.....1
 F. TUMUSOV.....2
 AGAINST ALL.....6
 DK.....7
 REFUSED.....8

145 Tell me, please, what grade you would give the government of Russia for..

[CARD 145]

	Very Poor	Poor	Satis- factory	Good	Excellent	DK	RF
1 Management of the economy.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
2 Development of democracy, protecting human rights.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
3 Protecting the rights of (Tat./Sakha) in the federal system.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
4 Protecting rights of people of your natl.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

146 And speaking of the government of (Tatarstan/Sakha). Tell me, please, what grade you would give the government of (Tatarstan/Sakha) for..

[CARD 145]

	Very Poor	Poor	Satis- factory	Good	Excellent	DK	RF
a. Management of the economy.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
b. Development of democracy, protecting human rights.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8
c. Protecting the rights of (Tat./Sakha) in the federal system.....	1	2	3	4	5	7	8

d. Protecting rights
of people of
your natl.....1.....2.....3.....4.....5.....7.....8

147. In the past two years have you participated in any kind of meeting, demonstration or strike,
or signed any kind of petition?

Yes.....1
No.....2
DK.....7
REFUSED.....8

148. Suppose that today you took part in some kind of protest against the
authorities. How likely or unlikely would the following consequences be for you?

	Likely	unlikely	DEPENDS	DK	RF
1. Difficulty in receiving pension, housing, benefits.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
2. Difficulties in advancement at work.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
3. Possibility of being fired.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
4. Legal action.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
5. Other forms of retaliation.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8

149. In the past few years much has changed in our country. Some things probably
occurred for the better for Russia, and some not. Tell me please, have the
following events basically been for the better or for the worse for Russia?

	Better	worse	BOTH	NEITHER	DK	RF
1. freedom of media.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
2. Multi-party elections.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
3. Expanded relations with the West.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
4. The fall of the Soviet Union.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
5. Declaration of sovereignty by the republics of the RF.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8

150. What do you think-- what should the Russian government do or not do when the rights of
Russian residents in former Soviet republics are infringed?

	Should	should not	DK	RF
1. Provide housing and work to all Russians wishing to move to Russia.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
2. Exert economic pressure on those countries.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
3. Send military forces if Russians living there are threatened.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

151. With which statement do you agree more...
everyone should have freedom of speech,
even people with dangerous

ideas.....1
 or, it's necessary to defend society
 from dangerous ideas, even if it
 limits freedom.....2
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

152. Which opinion is closer to your own...

people should have the right to join in
 any organization, even extremist
 ones.....1
 or, people should be prohibited from
 joining organizations with
 extremist views, even if this
 limits the right of association..2
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

153. Which is more important for you...

to have a normal standard of living,
 even if you have to be afraid
 of saying what you think.....1
 or, have the possibility to say
 anything without fear, even if
 it means giving up material
 well-being.....2
 OTHER (SPECIFY):.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTION 154 ONLY OF TATARS AND YAKIUTS. FOR RESPONDENTS OF ALL OTHER NATIONALITIES, SKIP TO QUESTION 155.

154. In your opinion, what is essential, what is desirable, and what is irrelevant in order to consider someone a genuine [TATAR/YAKUT]?

	Essential	Somewhat Important	Irrelevant	DK	RF
1 take pride in your nationality.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
2 marry a [TATAR/YAKUT].....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
3 help others of the same nationality.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
4 defend the honor and achievements of your people.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
5 actively practice [ISLAM/SHAMANISM]].....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
6 speak only [TATAR/YAKUT].....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
7 send kids to schools with instruction in [TATAR/YAKUT].....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....

INTERVIEWER: ASK QUESTION 155 ONLY OF RUSSIANS. FOR ALL OTHER RESPONDENTS, SKIP TO QUESTION 156.

155. In your opinion, what is essential, what is desirable, and what is irrelevant in order to consider someone a genuine [TATAR/YAKUT]?

	Essential	Somewhat Important	Irrelevant	DK	RF
1 take pride in your nationality.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
2 marry a Russian.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8.....
3 help others of					

	your nationality.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
4	defend the honor and achievements of your people.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
5	actively practice Orthodoxy.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
6	speak only Russian.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
7	send kids to schools with instruction in Russian.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8

156. I am going to read some statements. For each one, tell me how much you agree or disagree.

	Agree Completely	Agree somewhat	Disagree somewhat	Disagree completely	DK	RF
1 if a poor man steals, God will forgive him.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
2 if you do favors for others you will always be repaid in kind.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
3 it's impossible to make a career in our society without connections.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
4. Most people can be counted on to do what they say they will do	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
5. Most home repairmen are conscientious.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
6. Most salespeople try to pass off outdated or spoiled items as higher-quality goods.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
7 the Tatar/Yakut language will disappear without support from government.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8
8 all citizens in this republic should speak (Tatar/Yakut)	1.....	2.....	3.....	4.....	7.....	8

157. Suppose that someone came to power in Russia and restored order in the country. In the process human rights were violated. What you think, is it acceptable or not acceptable for the sake of order to

	accept	not accept	DEPENDS	DK	RF
1. Cancel elections for president of Russia.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
2. Forbid meetings and demonstrations.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
3. Impose government control over the media.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
4. Impose government restrictions on foreign travel.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8
5. reduce republic rights to those of oblasts.....	1.....	2.....	3.....	7.....	8

158. Tell me please

	yes	no	DK	RF
1. Do you celebrate Easter, Christmas.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
2. Do you observe Posty.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
3. Did you baptize your children.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
4. Do you celebrate kurban-bairam, uraza bairam.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8
5. Do you celebrate post urazy.....	1.....	2.....	7.....	8

6. Do you or will you observe "sunat" for your children.....1.....2.....7.....8

INTERVIEWER: ASK ITEMS 7,8, AND 9 ONLY IN YAKUTIA.

7. Do you believe in spirits.....1.....2.....7.....8

8. do you feed flames.....1.....2.....7.....8

9. have you gone to a shaman.....1.....2.....7.....8

159. What religion are you affiliated with?

ORTHODOX.....1 --161
 CATHOLIC.....2 -- 161
 PROTESTANT.....3 -- 161
 SHAMANISM.....4 --161
 ISLAM.....5
 JUDAISM.....6 -- 161
 BUDDHISM/LAMAISM.....7 -- 161
 KRISHNAISM.....8 -- 161
 HINDUISM.....9 -- 161
 OTHER (SPECIFIED):.....10 -- 161
 NONE.....96 -- 161
 DON'T KNOW.....97 -- 161
 REFUSE.....98 -- 161

160. Can you tell me which of the following you have done in the last month

	Yes	No	DK	RF
pray five times a day.....	1	2	7	8
refuse to eat pork for religious reasons.....	1	2	7	8
attend mosque.....	1	2	7	8
read the Koran.....	1	2	7	8
refuse to drink alcohol for religious reasons.....	1	2	7	8
contribute to mosque/religious charity.....	1	2	7	8

161. How do you feel about religion? Are you..

A believer.....1
 more of a believer than not.....2
 more a non-believer.....3
 a non-believer.....4
 or an atheist.....5
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

162. How would you evaluate current inter-ethnic relations in the Republic?

[CARD 162]

Pleasant.....1
 Calm.....2
 Calm on the surface
 But strained underneath.....3
 Openly tense.....4
 On the verge of open confrontation.....5
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

163. How would you evaluate current inter-ethnic relations in your city/Village?

[CARD 162]

Pleasant.....1
 Calm.....2
 Calm on the surface
 But strained underneath.....3
 Openly tense.....4
 On the verge of open
 confrontation.....5
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

164. How would you evaluate current inter-ethnic relations in your work collective?

[CARD 162]

Pleasant.....1
 Calm.....2
 Calm on the surface
 But strained underneath.....3
 Openly tense.....4
 On the verge of open
 confrontation.....5
 NOT WORKING.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

165. Have you had your rights violated or opportunities limited because of your nationality?

Yes.....1
 no.....2 --> Question 168
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 168
 REFUSE.....8 --> Question 168

165A. Did that happen in (Tatarstan/Sakha)?

Yes.....1
 no.....2
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

166. In what year did this occur the last time?

 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSE.....8

167. What happened the last time?

 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSE.....98

168. Have you had to face any of the following in your daily life because of your nationality, either in (Tatarstan/Sakha) or another part of Russia...

	Yes	No	DK	REFUSED
1. open refusal to talk with you.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
2. offensive remarks, jokes, disdainful or contemptuous views.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
3. talking behind your back, coldness in interpersonal relations.....	.1	.2	.7	.8
4. problems in getting work				

- you wanted.....1.....2.....7.....8.
- 5. problems in admission to
higher or sec spec ed.....1.....2.....7.....8
- 6. refusal to buy or sell goods to
you.....1.....2.....7.....8
- 7. threats.....1.....2.....7.....8
- 8. physical attack.....1.....2.....7.....8

169. Now tell me please, how close or far you feel toward...

[CARD 169]

	very close	close	far	very far	DK	RF
1. Workers.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
2. Russians.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
3. (Tatars/Yakut).....	1	2	3	4	7	8
4. Tatar/Yakut nationalists.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
5. Russian nationalists.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
6. Communists.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
7. Orthodox.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
8. Democrats.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
9. Moslems.....	1	2	3	4	7	8
10. Intelligentsia.....	1	2	3	4	7	8

170. Tell me please, in what year and in what month were you born?

19____
____month
____day

171. Tell me please, what is your education?

[CARD 171]

WITHOUT EDUCATION, ILLITERATE.....	1	→176
PRIMARY.....	2	→ 173
INCOMPLETE SECONDARY.....	3	→173
SECONDARY.....	4	→173
SECONDARY SPECIALIZED.....	5	
INCOMPLETE HIGHER.....	6	
COMPLETE HIGHER.....	7	
ADVANCED DEGREE.....	8	
OTHER" specify_____.....	9	
DON'T KNOW.....	97	-- 176
REFUSE.....	98	-- 176

172. What was your educational specialty?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD]

173. Think back to when you were 10 -- what was the language of instruction in your school then?

Tatar/Yakut.....1
Russian.....2
Tatar/Yakut and Russian.....3

Other: _____
DK.....97
REFUSED.....98

174. What was the nationality of your classmates when you were 10?..

All (Tatar/Yakut).....1
Predominantly (TATAR/YAKUT).....2
about half (TATAR/YAKUT).....3

predominantly non-(TATAR/YAKUT).....4
 No (Tatar/Yakut).....5
 OTHER SPECIFY:.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

175. What was the nationality of your teachers when you were 10?

All (Tatar/Yakut).....1
 Predominantly (TATAR/YAKUT).....2
 about half (TATAR/YAKUT).....3
 predominantly non-(TATAR/YAKUT).....4
 No (Tatar/Yakut).....5
 OTHER SPECIFY.....6
 DON'T KNOW.....7
 REFUSED.....8

176. Do you or your family have...

	Yes	No	DK	REFUSED
1) a computer.....	1	2	7	8
2) a VCR.....	1	2	7	8
3) a car.....	1	2	7	8
4) a microwave oven.....	1	2	7	8
5) House in the country, dacha.....	1	2	7	8
6) Video camera.....	1	2	7	8
7) a private plot.....	1	2	7	8
8) Shares in any firm, enterprise, or bank.....	1	2	7	8
9) a telephone.....	1	2	7	8

177. What is your nationality?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD VERBATIM]

 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSE.....98

178. Is there any other nationality that you feel connected with?

Yes.....1
 no.....2 --> Question 180
 DON'T KNOW.....7 --> Question 180
 REFUSED.....8 --> Question 180

179. Which nationality? Any other?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS]

 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSE.....98

180. Let's talk about your parents. Tell me please, what is/was your father's nationality?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS]

 DON'T KNOW.....97
 REFUSE.....98

181. What is his main occupation? If he is retired, what was his main occupation before retiring?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS. IF RESPONDENT SAYS THAT HIS/HER FATHER DIED, ASK: "What did he do for most of his life?"]

182. And what was your mother's nationality?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS]

DON'T KNOW.....97
REFUSE.....98

183. What is her main occupation? If she is retired, what was her main occupation before retiring?

[INTERVIEWER: RECORD EVERYTHING THE RESPONDENT SAYS. IF RESPONDENT SAYS THAT HIS/HER MOTHER DIED, ASK: "What did she do for most of her life?"]

DON'T KNOW.....97
REFUSE.....98

184. Thank you for your patience. Our institute controls the work of its interviewers. It's possible that a representative of the Institute will contact you soon to learn your opinion of this interview. Would you tell us your telephone number, so that our representative can call you?

RESPONDENT GAVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.....1
RESPONDENT DID NOT GIVE TELEPHONE NUMBER.2
HAS NO TELEPHONE.....3
[INTERVIEWER: RECORD THE TELEPHONE NUMBER ON THE CONTACT SHEET.]

TIME ENDED: ____ HOURS ____ MINUTES

INTERVIEWER: WRITE DOWN ALL LANGUAGES USED IN THE INTERVIEW:

Russian.....1
Tatar/Yakut.....2
Russian and Tatar/yakut.....3

A1. OTHER THAN YOURSELF AND RESPONDENT, WAS ANYONE ELSE PRESENT DURING THE CONDUCT OF THE INTERVIEW?

YES.....1
NO.....2 - a3

A2. DID THIS PERSON (PERSONS) TAKE PART IN ANY ASPECT OF THE CONVERSATION, THAT IS -- DISCUSS QUESTIONS, PROPOSE ANSWERS, OR IN SOME OTHER WAY INFLUENCE THE ANSWERS OF THE RESPONDENT?

YES.....1
NO.....2

A3. DID RESPONDENT HAVE ANY TROUBLE ANSEWRING ANY OF THE QUESTIONS?

YES.....1
NO.....2 - a5

A4. WHICH QUESTIONS WERE MOST DIFFICULT FOR THE RESPONDENT? WRITE DOWN THE NUMBERS

a5. DID THE RESPONDENT BASICALLY ANSWER READILY AND OPENLY OR RELUCTANTLY AND WITH CAUTION?

READILY AND OPENLY.....1
RELUCTANTLY AND CAUTIOUSLY.....2

I SWEAR THAT I CONDUCTED THIS INTERVIEW IN CORRESPONDENCE WITH INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE METHOD OF PERSONAL INTERVIEWS, WITH A RESPONDENT SELECTED ACCORDING TO INSTRUCTIONS.

SIGNATURE